



OLD LANDSLIDE

Area of extensive hummocky ground caused by earthflow and earth and rock slump. Lacks clear evidence of active sliding. Relatively stable in natural, undisturbed state, generally not affected by small structures properly sited in areas away from the edge of the toe; can be reactivated by extensive, rapid excavation, loading, and changes in ground water and surface water conditions. Area of old landslide probably includes recent ones not identified from field evidence or otherwise documented. Upslope boundary of landslide generally defined by modified scarp, but downslope (toe) may be gradational and not well defined. Questioned



COMBINATION LANDSLIDE Area of recent and old slides in which individual slides are not identified.



COLLUVIAL SLOPE

where doubtful.

Valley wall along major streams with slope as steep as 40° (85%); stony, clayey silt soil up to 50 ft. (15 m) thick; commonly buttressed by a terrace or bench at the toe of the slope; very susceptible to sliding by cutting of toe area, removal of terrace or bench, and overloading; slide commonly activated without apparent cause.

AREAS SUSCEPTIBLE TO ROCKFALL Steep, locally vertical, natural and man-made

debris flows and avalanches.

and chutes designated show evidence of former

slopes and cliffs, 15 ft. (4.5 m) or more high; formed dominantly of sandstone, limestone, sandy shale, mudstone and claystone. Interbedded mudstone, claystone and shale weather rapidly leaving sandstone and limestone rock faces unsupported.



SOIL AND ROCK SUSCEPTIBLE TO LANDSLIDING Soil and rock similar to that involved in landslides elsewhere in map area; primarily areas underlain by claystone, mudstone and shale associated with other rock types. Rock weathers rapidly on exposure forming clayey soil highly susceptible to sliding. Includes coves (U-shaped, shallow valleys) containing thick layers of clayey soil that are very susceptible to sliding where excavation breaks continuity of slope and where overloaded by artificial fill.

AREAS LEAST PRONE TO LANDSLIDES Map areas in which no patterns or symbols are shown; primarily valley floors, ridge tops and broad benches; modification by excavation and fill may lead to local landslides.

The first five digits of the open file number designate the specific 1:250,000 scale map sheet of which this quadrangle is a part. The last two digits designate the position of the quadrangle in a subdivision of the 1:250,000 scale map based on rows and tiers shown in the diagram to the right. The, location of this quadrangle is shown by the black square.

regraded in part, high wall sh/r

Coal refuse banks identified on aerial photographs;

not classified in field check

not burnt nor on fire

burnt rbb

remains

rbd burning

s ludg**e** rbs Quarries

Gravel pits site of gravel pit

quarry site

Slides in man-made features earth flow in fill

> earth flow in strip castings earth flow in coal refuse

ROME 1 by 2 SHEET 35 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 Mapped in OF 79-944